

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Revenue and Expenditure Estimates for the Financial Year 2025/2026 comprises four sections:

- I Summary Tables of Revenue and Expenditure Estimates
- II Statement of Assets and Liabilities
- III Expenditure Estimates by Head of Expenditure
- IV Annex to the Expenditure Estimates

The presentation of each Head of Expenditure in Section III is in two parts:

- (a) **Overview** - This commences with a statement outlining the mission of the Head.
- (b) **FY2025 Expenditure Estimates** - This contains the following:
 - (i) Expenditure Estimates by Object Class - This is a summary table giving the breakdown of the FY2025 expenditure estimates by object classes. Details of the revenue and expenditure classification, coding and control systems are provided at the end of these Explanatory Notes.
 - (ii) Establishment List - This shows the authorised manpower for the Head by Personnel Group.
 - (iii) The FY2024 Budget - This gives the highlights of the major trends and changes in expenditure for FY2024.
 - (iv) The FY2025 Budget - This gives the highlights of the major trends and changes in allocations for FY2025.
 - (v) Distribution by Programme - This provides a summary of the distribution of expenditure among the programmes. Details for the programmes are contained in the Annex to the Expenditure Estimates Document.
 - (vi) Development Expenditure by Project - The development expenditure requirements for the programme are shown by project.
 - (vii) Other Consolidated Fund Outlays - These are outlays which do not form part of operating expenditure.
 - (viii) Other Development Fund Outlays - These are outlays which do not form part of development expenditure.
 - (ix) Key Performance Indicators - A list of selected indicators is given in this section.

All percentages are computed based on absolute figures. Zeros or fields with no data are presented as “-”. Due to the rounding of data, sub-totals in the columns of the various summary tables may not necessarily add up to totals. Unless otherwise stated, all comparisons of increases and decreases are relative to the revised FY2024 estimates.

Explanatory Notes - continued

COMMON ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Phrase</i>
APEC	- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	- Association of South East Asian Nations
CPF	- Central Provident Fund
CPI	- Consumer Price Index
CY	- Calendar Year
EU	- European Union
FY	- Financial Year. The Government's financial year is from 1st April of the calendar year to 31st March of the following calendar year. FY2025 refers to the Financial Year 1st April 2025 to 31st March 2026.
G20	- The Group of Twenty
GDP	- Gross Domestic Product
GST	- Goods and Services Tax
ha	- hectare
HQ	- Headquarters
ICT	- Infocomm Technology
IMF	- International Monetary Fund
IMD	- International Institute for Management Development
ISO	- International Organisation for Standardisation
IT	- Information Technology
KPI	- Key Performance Indicator
n.a.	- not applicable
NA	- Not Available
OECD	- Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development
R&D	- Research and Development
SQC	- Singapore Quality Class
UN	- United Nations
US	- United States
WEF	- World Economic Forum
w.e.f.	- with effect from

Explanatory Notes - continued

REVENUE CLASSIFICATION AND CODING SYSTEM

To facilitate the analysis of revenue collection, Operating Revenue is monitored by account and classified by type (e.g. Tax Revenue, Fees and Charges). Revenue accounts are grouped by object, objects by object group, object groups by object class, and object classes by object category as shown in the following table:

<i>Level</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Code</i>
(1) OBJECT CATEGORY	Tax Revenue	B00.000
(2) OBJECT CLASS	Customs, Excise and Carbon Taxes	B30.000
(3) OBJECT GROUP	Excise Duties	B31.000
(4) OBJECT	Petroleum Products	B31.100
(5) ACCOUNT	Gasoline	B31.101

There are three object categories (Tax Revenue, Fees and Charges and Others) for Operating Revenue.

The Tax Revenue category comprises nine object classes: Income Tax, Assets Taxes, Customs, Excise and Carbon Taxes, Motor Vehicle Taxes, Goods and Services Tax, Betting Taxes, Stamp Duty, Selective Consumption Taxes and Other Taxes. The Fees and Charges category comprises seven object classes: Licences and Permits, Service Fees, Sales of Goods, Rental, Fines and Forfeitures, Reimbursements and Other Fees and Charges.

Details of the codes and titles of the different revenue object groups, object classes and object categories are given in the table at the end of these Explanatory Notes.

Explanatory Notes - continued
Revenue Classification and Coding System
Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
OPERATING REVENUE			
B00	TAX REVENUE		
	B10	INCOME TAX	
		B11	Corporate, Personal and Withholding Tax
		B12	Statutory Boards' Contributions
	B20	ASSETS TAXES	
		B21	Property Tax
		B22	Estate Duty
	B30	CUSTOMS, EXCISE AND CARBON TAXES	
		B31	Excise Duties
		B32	Customs Duties
		B33	Carbon Tax
	B40	MOTOR VEHICLE TAXES	
	B50	GOODS AND SERVICES TAX	
	B60	BETTING TAXES	
	B70	STAMP DUTY	
	B80	SELECTIVE CONSUMPTION TAXES	
	B90	OTHER TAXES	
C00	FEEES AND CHARGES		
	C10	LICENCES AND PERMITS	
		C11	Environment
		C12	Home Affairs
		C13	Housing and Properties

Explanatory Notes - continued
Revenue Classification and Coding System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
C00	FEES AND CHARGES – continued		
		C14	Medical and Health
		C15	Commerce
		C16	Transport and Communication
		C17	Customs and Excise
		C19	Other Licences and Permits
	C20	SERVICE FEES	
		C21	Admission Charges
		C22	Environmental Fees
		C23	Fire and Police Service Fees
		C25	Inspection and Certification Fees
		C27	Professional Services Fees
		C28	Schools and Institutions Fees
		C29	Other Services Fees
	C30	SALES OF GOODS	
		C32	Publications
		C33	Commercial Goods
		C34	Search and Supply of Information
		C39	Stores and Other Goods
	C40	RENTAL	
		C41	Residential Properties
		C42	Quarters (Local and Overseas)
		C43	Premises for Businesses
		C44	School Premises
		C49	Other Premises
	C50	FINES AND FORFEITURES	
		C51	Court Fines and Forfeitures
		C52	Traffic Fines
		C53	Composition Fines and Penalties
		C59	Other Fines and Penalties

Explanatory Notes - continued
Revenue Classification and Coding System
Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
C00	FEES AND CHARGES – continued		
	C60	REIMBURSEMENTS	
		C61	Recovery of Costs/Expenses
		C62	Reimbursement for Services
		C63	Secondment/Loan of Staff
		C69	Other Reimbursements
	C90	OTHER FEES AND CHARGES	
J00	OTHERS		
	J10	FINANCIAL RECEIPTS	
	OTHER RECEIPTS		
L00	INVESTMENT AND INTEREST INCOME		
	L10	INTEREST	
		L11	Interest on Investments
		L13	Interest on Banks Accounts
	L20	DIVIDENDS	
		L21	Government-owned Companies
		L22	Statutory Boards
		L29	Other Investments
	L40	INTEREST ON LOANS	

Explanatory Notes - continued
Revenue Classification and Coding System
Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
M00	CAPITAL RECEIPTS		
	M10	SALES OF LAND	
		M11	Private Bodies
		M12	HDB and JTC
		M13	Other Public Bodies
	M20	SALES OF CAPITAL GOODS	
		M21	Sale of Assets
	M30	OTHER CAPITAL RECEIPTS	
		M31	Other Capital Receipts
P00	OTHERS (NON-OPERATING REVENUE)		
	P10	RETURN OF MONIES (NON-OPERATING REVENUE)	

Explanatory Notes - continued

EXPENDITURE CLASSIFICATION, CODING AND CONTROL SYSTEM

The Expenditure Estimates of the Government of Singapore are classified by Head of Expenditure and further subdivided by programme, then by activity and finally by account as shown in the following table:

<i>Level</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Code</i>
(1) HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	Ministry of Home Affairs	P
(2) PROGRAMMES	Police	PC
(3) ACTIVITIES	Crime Control	PC01
(4) ACCOUNTS	Office Supplies	213101

Section III (the Expenditure Estimates) contains summary information of expenditure estimates by Head of Expenditure. Information on expenditure at the programme level is contained in Section IV (the Annex to the Expenditure Estimates) while more detailed information on expenditure at the activity level is contained in the FY2025 Expenditure Control Document.

To facilitate budget analysis and control, the individual accounts are also classified by type of expenditure (e.g. Expenditure on Manpower, Other Operating Expenditure). Accounts are grouped by object, objects by object groups, object groups by object class, and object classes by object category. This is illustrated in the following table:

<i>Level</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Code</i>
(1) OBJECT CATEGORY	Other Operating Expenditure	200000
(2) OBJECT CLASS	Supplies and Services	210000
(3) OBJECT GROUP	Supplies	213000
(4) OBJECT	Supplies	213100
(5) ACCOUNTS	Office Supplies	213101

Details of the codes and titles of the different expenditure object groups, object classes and object categories are given in the table at the end of these Explanatory Notes.

For control purposes, the allocation for each Head of Expenditure is distributed among a number of subheads of expenditure. For FY2025, the total allocation under each object category consolidated for the entire Head of Expenditure constitutes a subhead under the Main or Development Estimates.

In the course of the financial year, Ministries and Organs of State might find that the approved allocations for certain programmes and projects are no longer adequate due to changed circumstances. Transfers of funds within a subhead and between subheads may be approved by the Accounting Officer of a Ministry or Organ of State. Where transfers within a particular subhead or between subheads are inadequate to meet new expenditure needs, the Ministry or Organ of State concerned has to seek Parliament's approval for Supplementary Estimates.

Explanatory Notes - continued

Operating expenditures are expenses incurred to maintain the operations and regular activities of the Government, and Government grants and transfers. They include expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure, grants, subventions and capital injections to Statutory Boards and other organisations, and transfers. Agency fees on land sales, investment expenses, SINGA-related outlays and net disbursements of advances are excluded.

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
EXPENDITURE ON MANPOWER			
	1100	CIVIL LIST (MANPOWER)	
		1110	The Privy Purse
		1120	Acting President's allowance
		1130	Personal staff
	1200	POLITICAL APPOINTMENTS	
		1210	Political appointments
	1300	PARLIAMENTARY APPOINTMENTS	
		1310	Speaker of Parliament
		1320	Members of Parliament
	1400	OTHER STATUTORY APPOINTMENTS	
		1410	Other Statutory Appointments (statutory expenditure)
		1420	Other Statutory Appointments (non-statutory expenditure)
	1500	PERMANENT STAFF	
		1510	Permanent staff
	1600	TEMPORARY, DAILY-RATED AND OTHER STAFF	
		1610	Temporary, daily-rated and other staff
	1800	PERSONNEL CENTRAL VOTE	
		1810	Personnel central vote

Explanatory Notes - continued

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
OTHER OPERATING EXPENDITURE			
	2100	CONSUMPTION OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES	
		2110	Maintenance
		2120	Rental
		2130	Other supplies
		2140	Communications and transport
		2160	Research, innovation and review
		2170	Payment of services to Statutory Boards
		2180	Payment of services to Non-Statutory Boards
	2200	CIVIL LIST (OTHERS)	
		2210	Civil List (Others)
	2300	MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT	
		2310	Staff development
		2320	Staff well-being and subsidy
	2400	INTERNATIONAL AND PUBLIC RELATIONS, PUBLIC COMMUNICATIONS	
		2410	Entertainment
		2420	Official visits – international relations
		2430	Conferences and seminars
		2440	Ceremonies, campaigns and national exercises
		2450	Mass media expenses
		2490	Other representational expenses
	2600	PROGRAMMES CENTRAL VOTE	
		2610	Programmes central vote
	2700	ASSET ACQUISITION	
		2710	Purchase of tangible assets
		2720	Purchase of intangible assets

Explanatory Notes - continued

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
	2800	MISCELLANEOUS	
		2810	Financial claims and refunds
		2820	Legal expenses and settlements
	2900	MILITARY EXPENDITURE	
		2910	Military expenditure

Explanatory Notes - continued

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
GRANTS, SUBVENTIONS AND CAPITAL INJECTIONS TO ORGANISATIONS			
	3100		GRANTS, SUBVENTIONS AND CAPITAL INJECTIONS TO STATUTORY BOARDS
		3110	Subvention for operating cost
		3120	Capital injections
		3190	Others
	3200		GRANTS, SUBVENTIONS AND CAPITAL INJECTIONS TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
		3210	Subvention for operating cost
		3220	Capital injections
		3290	Others
	3400		GRANTS, SUBVENTIONS AND CAPITAL INJECTIONS TO OTHER ORGANISATIONS
		3410	Subvention for operating cost
		3420	Capital injections
		3490	Others

Explanatory Notes - continued

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
TRANSFERS			
	3500	SOCIAL TRANSFERS TO INDIVIDUALS	
		3510	Educational transfers
		3520	Social and community transfers
		3530	Medical and healthcare transfers
	3600	TRANSFERS TO INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANISATIONS	
		3610	Education and research
		3620	Social and community
		3630	Medical and healthcare
		3640	Economic and corporation
	3700	SPECIAL TRANSFERS	
		3710	Special transfers
	3800	INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS AND OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE	
		3810	Contributions to international organisations
		3820	Overseas development assistance

Explanatory Notes - continued

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
OTHER CONSOLIDATED FUND OUTLAYS			
	4100		EXPENSES ON LAND SALES
		4110	Expenses on land sales
	4200		EXPENSES ON INVESTMENTS
		4210	Expenses on investments
	4300		DEBT SERVICING AND RELATED COSTS
	4400		PRINCIPAL REPAYMENTS
	4500		TRANSFERS FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE ACCOUNT
		4510	Transfers to Government Funds
		4520	Transfers to Endowment Funds
		4530	Transfers to Trust Funds
		4540	Transfers to Trust Funds Two
		4550	Transfers to Trust Funds Three
		4590	Other Fund Transfers
	4600		LOANS AND ADVANCES (DISBURSEMENT)
		4610	Advances
		4620	Loans
		4630	Financial Assistance Schemes

Explanatory Notes - continued

Development expenditures are expenses that represent a longer-term investment and/or are incurred on capital assets in respect of or in connection with the economic development or general welfare of Singapore. Examples of spending areas are on the acquisition of heavy equipment and capital assets, e.g. buildings and roads. Land-related expenditure and net lending are excluded.

Expenditure Classification, Coding and Control System

Object Codes and Titles

Object Category	Object Class	Object Group	Title
DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE			
	5100	GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT	
		5110	Government development (capitalised)
		5120	Government development (non-capitalised)
		5130	Government Research and development
		5150	SINGA Assets
	5200	GRANTS AND CAPITAL INJECTIONS TO ORGANISATIONS	
		5210	Grant and capital injections to Statutory Boards
		5220	Grant and capital injections to Educational Institutions
		5230	Grant and capital injections to other organisations
OTHER DEVELOPMENT FUND OUTLAYS			
	5500	LAND-RELATED EXPENDITURE	
		5510	Land-related Expenditure
	5600	LOANS	
		5610	Housing Loans
		5620	Economic Development Assistance Loans
		5630	Educational Loans
		5690	Other Loans
	5900	TRANSFER FROM DEVELOPMENT FUND	
		5910	Transfers from Development Fund